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i·bi·dem  (īb ĭ-dēm', ĭ-bī dəm)

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adv. Abbr. **ib.** or **ibid.**

In the same place. Used in footnotes and bibliographies to refer to the book, chapter, article, or page cited just before.

[Latin *ibīdem*; see **i-** [in the Appendix of Indo-European roots](#).]

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Indo-European & Semitic Roots Appendices

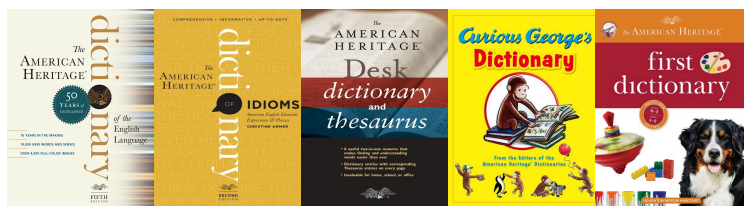
Thousands of entries in the dictionary include etymologies that trace their origins back to reconstructed proto-languages. You can obtain more information about these forms in our online appendices:

[Indo-European Roots](#)

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The Indo-European appendix covers nearly half of the Indo-European roots that have left their mark on English words. A more complete treatment of Indo-European roots and the English words derived from them is available in our [Dictionary of Indo-European Roots](#).

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