



The
AMERICAN
HERITAGE®

dictionary

of the
English
Language



HOW TO USE THE DICTIONARY

To look up an entry in *The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language*, use the search window above. For best results, after typing in the word, click on the “Search” button instead of using the “enter” key.

Some compound words (like *bus rapid transit*, *dog whistle*, or *identity theft*) don’t appear on the drop-down list when you type them in the search bar. For best results with compound words, place a quotation mark before the compound word in the search window.

[guide to the dictionary](#)



THE USAGE PANEL

The Usage Panel is a group of nearly 200 prominent scholars, creative writers, journalists, diplomats, and others in occupations requiring mastery of language. Annual surveys have gauged the acceptability of particular usages and grammatical constructions.

[The Panelists](#)



AMERICAN HERITAGE DICTIONARY APP

The new American Heritage Dictionary app is now available for [iOS](#) and [Android](#).



THE AMERICAN HERITAGE DICTIONARY BLOG

The articles in our [blog](#) examine new words, revised definitions, interesting images from the fifth edition, discussions of usage, and more.

THE 100 WORDS®

See word lists from the best-selling 100 Words Series!

[Find out more!](#)



INTERESTED IN DICTIONARIES?

Check out the Dictionary Society of North America at <http://www.dictionariesociety.com>

chrism  (krīz əm)

Share: [Tweet](#)

n.

Ecclesiastical

1. A consecrated mixture of oil and balsam, used for anointing in church sacraments such as baptism and confirmation. Also called *holy oil*.
2. A sacramental anointing, especially upon confirmation into the Eastern Orthodox Church.

[Middle English *crisme*, *chrism*, *chrisom*, from Old English *crisma*, from Latin *chrīisma*, from Greek *chrīisma*, an anointing, from *chrēin*, to anoint; see **ghrei-** [in the Appendix of Indo-European roots](#).]

chris mal (krīz məl) *adj.*

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.

Indo-European & Semitic Roots Appendices

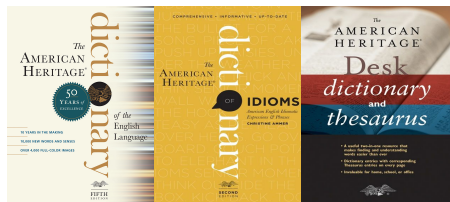
Thousands of entries in the dictionary include etymologies that trace their origins back to reconstructed proto-languages. You can obtain more information about these forms in our online appendices:

[Indo-European Roots](#)

[Semitic Roots](#)

The Indo-European appendix covers nearly half of the Indo-European roots that have left their mark on English words. A more complete treatment of Indo-European roots and the English words derived from them is available in our [Dictionary of Indo-European Roots](#).

American Heritage Dictionary Products



[The American Heritage](#) [The American Heritage](#) [The American Heritage](#)



[Curious](#) [The](#)
[George's](#) [American](#)
[Dictionary](#) [Heritage](#)
[Children's](#)
[Dictionary](#)

- **CONTACT US**

- [Customer Service](#)
- [Make Me An Author](#)
- [Ebooks Help with Glose Reader](#)

- **ABOUT US**

- [Company Profile](#)
- [Leadership Team](#)
- [Corporate Social Responsibility](#)
- [HarperCollins Careers](#)
- [HarperCollins Imprints](#)
- [HarperGreen](#)
- [Social Media Directory](#)
- [Accessibility](#)

- **FOR READERS**

- [Browse Reading Guides](#)

- **FOR AUTHORS**

- [Submit a Manuscript](#)
- [Report Piracy](#)
- [Agent Portal](#)

- **MEDIA**

- [Publicity Contacts](#)
- [Press Room](#)

- **SERVICES**

- [HarperCollins Speakers Bureau](#)
- [Library Services](#)
- [Academic Services](#)
- [Desk & Exam Copies](#)
- [Review Copies](#)
- [OpenBook API](#)
- [Marketing Partnerships](#)

- **COVID-19 RESOURCES & PERMISSIONS**

- [Permissions for Adult Online Readings](#)
- [Permissions for Kids Online Readings](#)

- **SALES & RIGHTS**

- [Booksellers & Retailer Ordering](#)
- [HarperCollins Catalogs](#)
- [Permissions](#)
- [Subsidiary Rights](#)

- [Media Rights and Content Development](#)

- **GLOSE APP**

- [iPhone](#)
- [Android](#)
-
-

- **GLOBAL DIVISIONS**

- [HarperCollins US](#)
- [HarperCollins Canada](#)
- [HarperCollins Christian](#)
- [HarperCollins Australia](#)
- [HarperCollins India](#)
- [HarperCollins UK](#)
-
-
-
-
-
-

 **HarperCollins** Publishers

News Corp

[Terms of Use](#) • [Terms of Sale](#) • [Your Ad Choices](#) • [Privacy Policy](#) • [California Privacy Policy](#)
[Do Not Sell My Personal Information](#)

Copyright 2022 HarperCollins Publishers All rights reserved.

*This website is best viewed in Chrome, Firefox, Microsoft Edge, or Safari. Some characters in pronunciations and etymologies cannot be displayed properly in Internet Explorer.