



The  
AMERICAN  
HERITAGE®

dictionary

of the  
English  
Language


## HOW TO USE THE DICTIONARY

To look up an entry in *The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language*, use the search window above. For best results, after typing in the word, click on the “Search” button instead of using the “enter” key.

Some compound words (like *bus rapid transit*, *dog whistle*, or *identity theft*) don’t appear on the drop-down list when you type them in the search bar. For best results with compound words, place a quotation mark before the compound word in the search window.

[guide to the dictionary](#)



## THE USAGE PANEL

The Usage Panel is a group of nearly 200 prominent scholars, creative writers, journalists, diplomats, and others in occupations requiring mastery of language. Annual surveys have gauged the acceptability of particular usages and grammatical constructions.

[The Panelists](#)



## AMERICAN HERITAGE DICTIONARY APP

The new American Heritage Dictionary app is now available for [iOS](#) and [Android](#).



## THE AMERICAN HERITAGE DICTIONARY BLOG

The articles in our [blog](#) examine new words, revised definitions, interesting images from the fifth edition, discussions of usage, and more.

**THE 100 WORDS®**

See word lists from the best-selling 100 Words Series!

[Find out more!](#)



## INTERESTED IN DICTIONARIES?

Check out the Dictionary Society of North America at <http://www.dictionariesociety.com>

**ge·ra·ni·um**  (jə·rā nē·əm)

Share: [Tweet](#)

*n.*

1. Any of various plants of the genus *Pelargonium*, native chiefly to southern Africa and widely cultivated for their rounded, often variegated leaves and showy clusters of red, pink, or white irregular flowers. An essential oil is obtained from the leaves of some species. Also called *pelargonium*, *storksbill*.
2. Any of various plants of the genus *Geranium*, having palmately divided leaves and pink or purplish regular flowers. Also called *cranesbill*.
3. A strong to vivid red.

---

[New Latin *Geranium*, genus name (under which Linnaeus included both *Geranium* and *Pelargonium*, later separated), from Latin *geranium*, a species of geranium (*G. tuberosum*), cranesbill (from the appearance of its seed capsule), from Greek *geranion*, diminutive of *geranos*, crane; see **gera-**<sup>2</sup> [in the Appendix of Indo-European roots](#).]

---

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.

## Indo-European & Semitic Roots Appendices

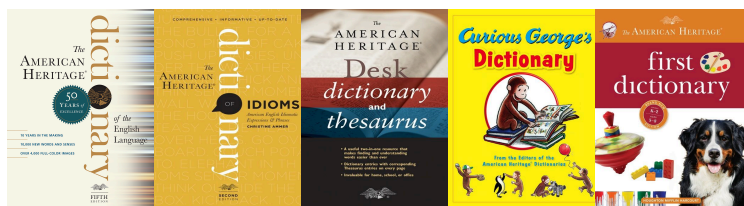
Thousands of entries in the dictionary include etymologies that trace their origins back to reconstructed proto-languages. You can obtain more information about these forms in our online appendices:

[Indo-European Roots](#)

[Semitic Roots](#)

The Indo-European appendix covers nearly half of the Indo-European roots that have left their mark on English words. A more complete treatment of Indo-European roots and the English words derived from them is available in our [Dictionary of Indo-European Roots](#).

## American Heritage Dictionary Products



[The American](#)   [The American](#)   [The American](#)   [Curious George's](#)   [The American](#)

- **CONTACT US**

- [Customer Service](#)
- [Make Me An Author](#)
- [Ebooks Help with Glose Reader](#)

- **ABOUT US**

- [Company Profile](#)
- [Leadership Team](#)
- [Corporate Social Responsibility](#)
- [HarperCollins Careers](#)
- [HarperCollins Imprints](#)
- [HarperGreen](#)
- [Social Media Directory](#)
- [Accessibility](#)

- **FOR READERS**

- [Browse Reading Guides](#)

- **FOR AUTHORS**

- [Submit a Manuscript](#)
- [Report Piracy](#)
- [Agent Portal](#)

- **MEDIA**

- [Publicity Contacts](#)
- [Press Room](#)

- **SERVICES**

- [HarperCollins Speakers Bureau](#)
- [Library Services](#)
- [Academic Services](#)
- [Desk & Exam Copies](#)
- [Review Copies](#)
- [OpenBook API](#)
- [Marketing Partnerships](#)

- **COVID-19 RESOURCES & PERMISSIONS**

- [Permissions for Adult Online Readings](#)
- [Permissions for Kids Online Readings](#)

- **SALES & RIGHTS**

- [Booksellers & Retailer Ordering](#)
- [HarperCollins Catalogs](#)
- [Permissions](#)
- [Subsidiary Rights](#)

- [Media Rights and Content Development](#)

- **GLOSE APP**

- [iPhone](#)
- [Android](#)

- **GLOBAL DIVISIONS**

- [HarperCollins US](#)
- [HarperCollins Canada](#)
- [HarperCollins Christian](#)
- [HarperCollins Australia](#)
- [HarperCollins India](#)
- [HarperCollins UK](#)



*News Corp*

[Terms of Use](#) • [Terms of Sale](#) • [Your Ad Choices](#) • [Privacy Policy](#) • [California Privacy Policy](#)  
[Do Not Sell My Personal Information](#)

Copyright 2022 HarperCollins Publishers All rights reserved.

\*This website is best viewed in Chrome, Firefox, Microsoft Edge, or Safari. Some characters in pronunciations and etymologies cannot be displayed properly in Internet Explorer.