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Language



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doge 🐶 (dōj)

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n.

The elected chief magistrate of the former republics of Venice and Genoa.

[Italian dialectal, from Latin *dux*, *duc-*, leader, from *dūcere*, to lead; see **deuk-** [in the Appendix of Indo-European roots](#).]

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Indo-European & Semitic Roots Appendices

Thousands of entries in the dictionary include etymologies that trace their origins back to reconstructed proto-languages. You can obtain more information about these forms in our online appendices:

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The Indo-European appendix covers nearly half of the Indo-European roots that have left their mark on English words. A more complete treatment of Indo-European roots and the English words derived from them is available in our [Dictionary of Indo-European Roots](#).

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