



The
AMERICAN
HERITAGE®

dictionary

of the
English
Language



HOW TO USE THE DICTIONARY

To look up an entry in *The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language*, use the search window above. For best results, after typing in the word, click on the “Search” button instead of using the “enter” key.

Some compound words (like *bus rapid transit*, *dog whistle*, or *identity theft*) don’t appear on the drop-down list when you type them in the search bar. For best results with compound words, place a quotation mark before the compound word in the search window.

[guide to the dictionary](#)



THE USAGE PANEL

The Usage Panel is a group of nearly 200 prominent scholars, creative writers, journalists, diplomats, and others in occupations requiring mastery of language. Annual surveys have gauged the acceptability of particular usages and grammatical constructions.

[The Panelists](#)



AMERICAN HERITAGE DICTIONARY APP

The new American Heritage Dictionary app is now available for [iOS](#) and [Android](#).



THE AMERICAN HERITAGE DICTIONARY BLOG

The articles in our [blog](#) examine new words, revised definitions, interesting images from the fifth edition, discussions of usage, and more.

THE 100 WORDS®

See word lists from the best-selling 100 Words Series!

[Find out more!](#)



INTERESTED IN DICTIONARIES?

Check out the Dictionary Society of North America at <http://www.dictionariesociety.com>

shel·ter  (shĕl tər)

Share: [Tweet](#)

n.

1.

a. Something, especially a structure, that provides cover or protection, as from the weather: *a shelter for hikers.*

b. An institution providing temporary housing and sometimes counseling, as for the homeless, runaways, or victims of domestic violence.

c. An establishment that cares for unwanted or stray animals and tries to find owners for them.

2. The state of being covered or protected: *The fox found shelter in a cave.*

v. shel·tered, shel·ter·ing, shel·ters

v.tr.

1. To provide cover or protection for: *trees that sheltered the cows; agents who sheltered the spies.*

2. To invest (income) to protect it from taxation.

v.intr.

To take cover; find refuge: *We sheltered under the store's awning during the storm.*

[Perhaps from Middle English *sheltron*, tight battle formation, from Old English *scildtruma* : *scield*, shield; see [SHIELD](#) + *truma*, troop; see **deru-** in the Appendix of Indo-European roots.]

shel ter·er *n.*

shel ter·less *adj.*

Synonyms: [shelter](#), [cover](#), [retreat](#), [refuge](#), [asylum](#), [sanctuary](#).

These nouns refer to places affording protection, as from danger, or to the state of being protected. *Shelter* usually implies a covered or enclosed area that protects temporarily, as from injury or attack: *built a shelter out of pine and hemlock boughs*. *Cover* suggests something that conceals: *traveled under cover of darkness*. *Retreat* applies chiefly to a secluded place to which one retires for meditation, peace, or privacy: *a rural cabin that served as a weekend retreat*. *Refuge* suggests a place of escape from pursuit or from difficulties that beset one: *"The great advantage of a hotel is that it's a refuge from home life"* (George Bernard Shaw).

Asylum adds to *refuge* the idea of legal protection or of immunity from arrest: *Were the dissidents able to find asylum in another country?* *Sanctuary* denotes a sacred or inviolable place of refuge: *political refugees finding sanctuary in a monastery*.

The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition copyright ©2022 by HarperCollins Publishers. All rights reserved.

Indo-European & Semitic Roots Appendices

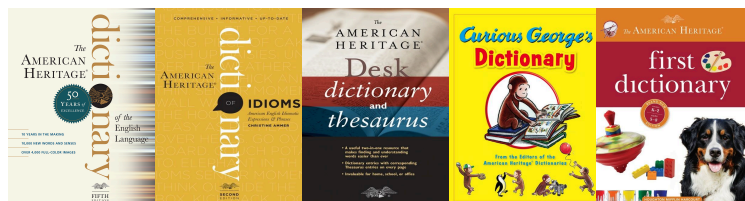
Thousands of entries in the dictionary include etymologies that trace their origins back to reconstructed proto-languages. You can obtain more information about these forms in our online appendices:

[Indo-European Roots](#)

[Semitic Roots](#)

The Indo-European appendix covers nearly half of the Indo-European roots that have left their mark on English words. A more complete treatment of Indo-European roots and the English words derived from them is available in our [Dictionary of Indo-European Roots](#).

American Heritage Dictionary Products



[The American Heritage Dictionary, 5th Edition](#)
[The American Heritage Dictionary of Idioms](#)
[The American Heritage Roget's Thesaurus](#)

[Curious George's Dictionary](#)
[The American Heritage Children's Dictionary](#)

- **CONTACT US**
 - [Customer Service](#)
 - [Make Me An Author](#)
 - [Ebooks Help with Glose Reader](#)
- **ABOUT US**
 - [Company Profile](#)
 - [Leadership Team](#)
 - [Corporate Social Responsibility](#)
 - [HarperCollins Careers](#)
 - [HarperCollins Imprints](#)
 - [HarperGreen](#)
 - [Social Media Directory](#)
 - [Accessibility](#)
- **FOR READERS**
 - [Browse Reading Guides](#)
- **FOR AUTHORS**
 - [Submit a Manuscript](#)
 - [Report Piracy](#)
 - [Agent Portal](#)
- **MEDIA**
 - [Publicity Contacts](#)
 - [Press Room](#)
- **SERVICES**
 - [HarperCollins Speakers Bureau](#)
 - [Library Services](#)
 - [Academic Services](#)
 - [Desk & Exam Copies](#)
 - [Review Copies](#)
 - [OpenBook API](#)
 - [Marketing Partnerships](#)
- **COVID-19 RESOURCES & PERMISSIONS**
 - [Permissions for Adult Online Readings](#)
 - [Permissions for Kids Online Readings](#)
- **SALES & RIGHTS**
 - [Booksellers & Retailer Ordering](#)
 - [HarperCollins Catalogs](#)
 - [Permissions](#)
 - [Subsidiary Rights](#)
- **Media Rights and Content Development**
- **GLOSE APP**
 - [iPhone](#)
 - [Android](#)
 -
 -
 -
- **GLOBAL DIVISIONS**
 - [HarperCollins US](#)
 - [HarperCollins Canada](#)
 - [HarperCollins Christian](#)
 - [HarperCollins Australia](#)
 - [HarperCollins India](#)
 - [HarperCollins UK](#)
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -

 HarperCollins Publishers

News Corp.

[Terms of Use](#) • [Terms of Sale](#) • [Your Ad Choices](#) • [Privacy Policy](#) • [California Privacy Policy](#)
[Do Not Sell My Personal Information](#)

Copyright 2022 HarperCollins Publishers All rights reserved.

*This website is best viewed in Chrome, Firefox, Microsoft Edge, or Safari. Some characters in pronunciations and etymologies cannot be displayed properly in Internet Explorer.