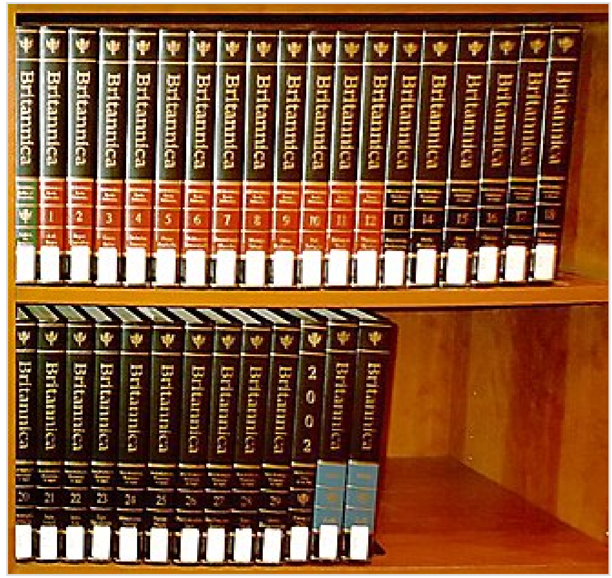
Wikipedia
Umthombo wenkululeko wolwazi

INgqoqelolwazi



Imiqulu yohlelo lwe-15 lwe- *Encyclopædia Britannica* (nomqulu wonyaka ka-2002) athatha anathala amabili ezincwadi emtatsheni wezincwadi.

INgqoqelolwazi (noma umqululwazi) iyincwadi yamaphatho noma iqoqovane elinikeza izifinyezo zolwazi olujwayelekile noma olukhethekile emkhakheni noma isifundo esithile. Izingqoqelokwazi zihlukaniswe zaba izibhalwa noma izifako ezihlelwe ngokwabosonhlamvu bamagama ezihloko noma ngeminxa yezihloko, noma akhongciwe futhi ayahlwayeka. Ngokuvamile, izibhalwa zengqoqelolwazi zigxila ekwazisweni *okuyisiminya* okumayelana nendaba eshiwo esihlokweni sesibhalwa; lokhu akufani nezifako zesichazamazwi, ezigxile ekwazisweni kolimi okumayelana namagama, njengemsuka yawo, incazelo, ukuphimisela, ukusetshenziswa, kanye nezinhlobo zohlelo lolimi. [1]

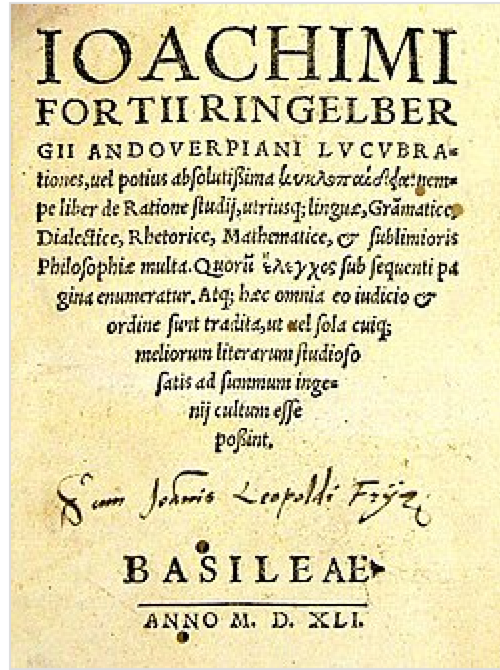
Izingqoqelolwazi bezilokhu zikhona iminyaka engaba yizi-2,000 futhi kuleso sikhathi ziye zathuthuka kakhulu ngokolimi (ezibhalwayo ngolimi olukhulu noma oluncane), ubungako (imiqulu embalwa noma eminingi), inhloso (ezethula ulwazi lonke noma olukhawuliwe), imibono engokwesiko (ezinegunya, ezenkolelombono, ezifundisayo, eziwusizo), ngababhali (iziqu zabo, nohlobo lokubhala), ngabafundi, (izinga lemfundo, isizinda, abakuthandayo, namakhono), kanye nangezobuchwepheshe ezikhona ukuze zishicilelwe futhi zisabalaliswe (imibhalo yesandla, ushicilelo olukhulu noma oluncane, uxhakaxholo). Njengemithombo oyigugu nothembekayo oqoqwe izingcweti, izishicilelo zithola indawo ephambili emtatsheni yolwazi, ezikoleni nakwezinye izikhungo zemfundo.

Ukuvela kwezinhlobo zemithombevulekile nezezibhangqiwe kulelikhulu lama-21, ezifana neWikipedia, kukukhulise kakhulu ukufikelelwa, abafundi, abalobi kanye nezifako zengqoqelolwazi ezihlukene.

uMsuka wegama

Igama elithi 'ingqoqelolwazi' livela ekuhlanganisweni kwamagama amabili, elithi "ingqoqelelo" nelithi "ulwazi", womabili asho ulwazi oluqoqiwe, noma iqoqo lolwazi nemfundo. Lendlela iwukuhumusha kwelesigriki okususelwa kulo elesingisi elithi *encyclopedia*, ngokwezwi nezwi elisho *imfundo evamile* noma *ulwazi oluphelele*.

IziNkondolo zayo



Ikhasi lesihloko se- *Lucubrations*, uhlelo lwango-1541, enye yezincwadi zokuqala ukusebenzisa umxhantela wegama INgqoqelolwazi esihlokweni.

INgqoqelolwazi yanamuhla yathuthukiswa kusuka encwadini yesichazamazwi ekhulwini le-18. Ngokomlando , kokubili iziNgqoqelolwazi neziChazamazwi ziye zacwaningwa futhi zalotshwa izingcweti zesiqikili ezifunde zagogoda, kodwa azifani indlela uhlaka lwazo oluhlelwe ngayo. IsiChazamazwi siwumsebenzi wolimi ngokuyinhloko ogxile ohlwini losonhlamvukazi bamazwi nezincasiselo zawo . Amabizo amqondofana Kanye nalawo ahlobene nawo ngesihloko ahlakazeka yonke indawo phakathi kuso, ngaphandle kokuwaqoqa kube indaba eyodwa ejulile. Ngaleyondlela, isiChazamazwi sivame ukuba nokwaziswa, inhlaziyo nesizinda okulinganiselwe ngezwi elichasiswayo. Nakuba siphana ngencasiselo , sishiya umfundi waso entula ukuqonda incazelo, ubumqoka nemikhawulo yebizo, kanye nokuthi lelo bizo lihlobana kanjani nomkhakha wolwazi obanzi.

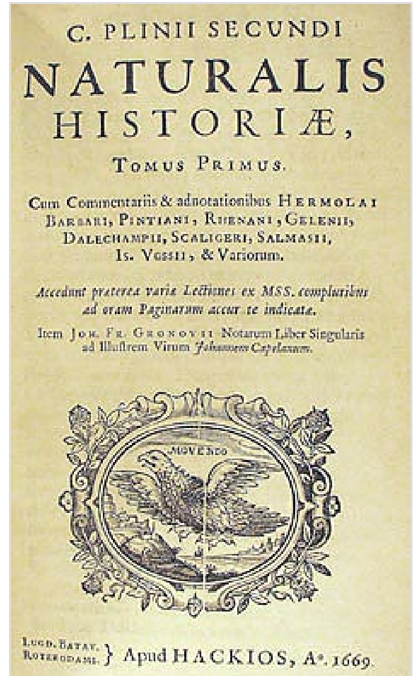
Ekubhekaneni nalezo zidingo, isibhalwa sengqoqelolwazi ngokuvamile asipheleli ezincasiselweni, futhi asipheleli ekuchasiseni izwi ngalinye, kodwa sihlinzeka ngomqondo obanzi wesihloko noma uqeqesho. Ngaphezu kokuchasisa kanye nokwenza uhlu lwamazwi ayimiqondofana waleso sihloko, isibhalwa siyakwazi ukudingida umqondo obanzi wesihloko ngokujulile futhi sidlulise ulwazi oluqongelelwe olufanele ngaleso sihloko. Isibhalwa seNgqoqelolwazi sivame ukuhlanganisa amabalazwe amaningi nemifanekiso, kanye noluhlumibhalo nezibalomininingo. INgqoqelolwazi ngokuvamile ayibhalelwa ukuba igculise, nakuba enye yezimpokophelo zayo kungukugculisa umfundi wayo ngobuqiniso bayo.

Izici ezine eziyinhloko

Kunezici ezine eziyinhloko ezichasisa INgqoqelolwazi: izihloko zayo, ukujula kwayo, indlelasu yokuhleleka kwayo, kanye nendlelasu yokukhiqizwa kwayo:

1. IziNgqoqelolwazi zingaba ezivamile, eziqukethe izibhalwa ngezihloko zemikhakha yonke (INgqoqelolwazi yesingisi ebizwa *Encyclopædia Britannica* kanye neyesiJalimane *Brockhaus Enzyklopädie* ziyisibonelo esaziwayo). IziNgqoqelolwazi ezivamile zingaqukatha iziqondiso zokuthi Izinto ezithile zenziwa kanjani, kanye nesiChazamazwi ezihlayiziwe. Kukhona nezingqoqelolwazi ezithinta izihloko ezihlukahlukene ezibanzi ngentshwayo yesikompilo, ubuzwe, nohlanga oluthile, ezifana ne- *Great Soviet Encyclopedia* noma *Encyclopaedia Judaica*.
2. Imisebenzi efana nengqoqelolwazi ihlose ukudlulisa ulwazi oluqongelelwe olumqoka esidlangalaleni sesihloko sayo, esifana nengqoqelolwazi yezokwelapha, yenjulalwazi noma yezomthetho. Imisebenzi iyahluka kuye ngobubanzi bolwazi noma ukujula kwengxoxo, okuncike ezihlweleni ezingumngcibishe.
3. Ezinye izindlelasu ezingokwesimiso zokuhlelemba ziyimfuneko ekwenzeni INgqoqelolwazi isebenziseke ekwenzeni amaphatho. Ngokomlando sekube nezindlelasu zokuhlelemba eziyinhloko ezimbili lapho kuhlelwa IziNgqoqelolwazi ezishicilelwe: indlelasu yohlelo losonhlamvukazi (equkethe izibhalwa esihlukile, ezihlelwe ngosonhkamvukazi)...

Izingqoqelolwazi zasendulo



C. PLINII SECUNDI
NATURALIS
HISTORIÆ,
TOMUS PRIMUS.
Cum Commentariis & adnotationibus HERMOLAI BARBARI, PINTIANI, RHENANI, GELENII, DALECHAMPII, SCALIGERI, SALMASII, IS. VOSSII, & Variorum.
Accedunt praeterea variae Lectiones ex MSS. compluribus ad oram Paginarum accurate indicatae.
Item JOH. FR. GRONOVII Notarum Liber Singularis ad Illustrem Virum Johannem Capelanum.
MOVENDO
LUGD. BATAV. ROTERODAMI. } Apud HACKIOS, A°. 1669.

Ikhasi lesihlokosiqu lengqoqelolwazi ebizwa *Naturalis Historiæ*, uhlelo lowe-1669

- INgqoqelolwazi yasendulo esatholakala namuhla yileyo kaPliny oMdala ongusombusazwe, ebizwa *"Naturalis Historia"*. Idingida ngomlando wemvelo, umchazamhlaba, umchazazwe, nazo zonke ezinye izici zezwe ezimzungezile.

U-Isidore was-Seville umlobi wengqoqelolwazi ebizwa *Etymologiae* engumbhalocwesandla wase-Ottoniya wekhulu leshumi (10)

- INgqoqelolwazi ka-Isidore of Seville ongumKristu *Etymologiae*. Idingida ubuphilikici, umchazazibalo umculo, umchazamkhathi, ezokwelapha , ezomtyetho, ibandla lamakhatholika, amahlelo ezihlubuki, osonjulalwazi, izidlavela, izilwane, izinyoni, umchazamhlaba, izakhiwo, imigwaqo, izinkimbi nokunye okuningi.
- Enye INgqoqelolwazi yasendulo eyomkristu obizwa Cassiodorus (543-560) ebizwa *Institutiones divinarum et saecularium litterarum* eyayidingida izondaba zenkolo nobunkulunkulu nobuciko.
- KwelaseShayina kunengqoqelolwazi yosendo yangekhulu lesibili BC ebizwa *Shiben* , nenye ebizwa *Huanglan*, eyaqedwa ngonyaka wama-220.
- INgqoqelolwazi ebizwa *Yiwen Leiju]*, eyaqedwa ngowama- 624, yaqopha umlando wemibhalo ekuqaleni komlibo wakaTang.

Ngqoqelolwazi ebizwa *Yongle Encyclopedia* ingenkulu kwezikhandwe ngephepha ezidingida umlando womhlaba

Imithombo

1. https://www.theatlantic.com/technology/archive/2015/12/encyclopedias-are-time-capsules/419619/

"https://zu.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=INgqoqelolwazi&oldid=121123" تان ورتل