



Novial	
<i>novial</i>	
	
Created by	<u>Otto Jespersen</u>
Setting and usage	<u>intanesenel helpim toktok</u>
Total spikas	–
Category (purpose)	<u>toktok man i mekim</u> ▪ <u>intanesenel helpim toktok</u> ▪ Novial
Category (sources)	<u>Ol tok Roman na ol tok Siamanik</u> ; tu <u>Interlingue na Ido</u>
Ol kod bilong tokples	
<u>ISO 639-3</u>	<u>nov</u>
<u>Linguasphere</u>	51-AAB-dc
Displa pes bai soim sampela ol <u>IPA</u> raitim long soim pasin bilong singaut.	

Ajetiv

Ajetiv i pinis long -i: *beli* (naispela).

Vab

Grama	Tok Inglis	Novial	Tok Pisin
<i>Infinitive</i>	to protect	protekte	lukaut
<i>Present</i>	I protect	me protekte	mi lukaut
<i>Present Perfect</i>	I have protected	me ha protekte	mi lukaut pinis
<i>Simple Past</i>	I protected	me did protekte	mi bin lukaut
<i>Past Perfect</i>	I had protected	me had protekte	mi lukaut pinis
<i>Future</i>	I shall protect o I will protect	me sal protekte	mi bai lukaut
<i>Future Perfect</i>	I shall have protected o I will have protected	me sal ha protekte	
<i>Future In The Past</i>	I was going to protect	me saled protekte	
<i>Conditional</i>	I would protect	me vud protekte	
<i>Conditional Perfect</i>	I would have protected	me vud ha protekte	
<i>First Imperative</i>	Let me protect!	Let me protekte!	
<i>Second Imperative</i>	protect!	protekte!	

Pronaun

Singular		Plural	
mi	me	yumi, mipela	nus
yu	vu	yupela	vus
em	le, la, lo	ol	les, las, los
em (samting)	lu, lum		lus

Litorasa

Novial i nogat litorasa.

Ol buk long Novial:

- *Li Empereren novi vestes*^[1]
- *Li Sorsiere de Oz*^{[2][3]}

Ol referens

- Li Empereren novi vestes (
- Li Siklone (
- Li Konsilo kun li Munchkines (

Ol buk long Novial

- Auerbach, Siegfried. 1930. *Pri nommediati derivatione in li internacional lingues* en *A Grammatical Miscellany to Otto Jespersen (on his seventiehn birthday)* Levin + Munksgaard (Copenhagen) / George Allen and Unwin (London).
- *Jacob, Henry. 1943. *Otto Jespersen. His Work for an International Auxiliary Language*. International Language (Ido) Society of Great Britain. [1] (en inglés)
- Jacob, Henry. 1947. *Chapter IV Novial (1928) by Otto Jespersen* en *A Planned Auxiliary Language*. [2] (en inglés)
- Jespersen, Otto. 1928. *An International Language*. Allen and Unwin, London. [3] (en inglés)
- Jespersen, Otto. 1930. *Novial Lexique*. Carl Winter's. Heidelberg. [4] (en inglés)
- Jespersen, Otto. 1934. *Plubonisat novial*, en *Novialiste* N° 1. [5] (en novial)
- Jespersen, Otto. 1937. *Pri reformes in novial*, en *Novialiste* N° 18 diciembre de 1937. [6] (en novial)

Toksave long Intanet

- Novial Wiki Book (<https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Novial>): Novial kursu por komenseres (anglim).
- Novial Discussion Group (<https://web.archive.org/web/20060621141235/http://groups.yahoo.com/group/novial-discussion/>): Novial diskuse-grupe che Yahoo!
- Kurti deskriptione de 1928 Novial (<https://web.archive.org/web/19990117075348/http://www.geocities.com/CapitolHill/3141/novial.html>) (anglim)
- Kurti deskriptione del 1930 version (<https://web.archive.org/web/20030201065247/http://www.cs.brown.edu/~dpb/novial/n30grammar.html>) (anglim)
- Novial '98 (<http://www.blahedo.org/novial/novial98.html>)
- NOVIAL PRO: A short comparative description (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160304140901/http://www.xente.mundo-r.com/utl/npro/npro.htm>) (anglim)



Lukim **Wikipedia long Novial**.
Wanpela Wikipedia long dispela
tokples istap.

Ikam long "<https://tpi.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Novial&oldid=87654>"