

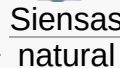
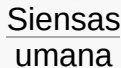


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Un article bon

La **Alfabeto Fonetic International** (AFI) es un sistema de sinas fonetica. Lo ave la alfabeto roman como funda. La Asosia International de Fonetica ia crea lo per ave un modo normal de representa la sonas de la linguas parlada.

La prinsipie jeneral de la AFI es furni un simbol per cada sona distinguida. Como resulta, la AFI no usa combinas de leteras si on no pote regarda la sona representada como du o plu multe sonas ordinada. Ance, costumal, la AFI no ave leteras diferente per du sonas, si no lingua conoseda fa un distingui entre los. Lo no usa leteras per representa sonas multiple, como la "x" engles representa la grupo de consonantes [ks]. Plu, no leteras de la AFI ave valuas sonal cual depende de la situa, como la "c" engles (e de la majoria de otra linguas european).

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC)												© 2015 IPA
	Bilabial	Labiodental	Dental	Alveolar	Postalveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal	Glottal	
Plosive	p b			t d		ʈ ɖ	c ɟ	k ɡ	q ɢ		ʔ	
Nasal	m	ɱ		n		ɳ	ɲ	ŋ	ɴ			
Trill	ʙ			r					ʀ			
Tap or Flap		ɸ		ɾ		ɽ						
Fricative	ɸ β	f v	θ ð	s z	ʃ ʒ	ʂ ʐ	ç ʝ	x ɣ	χ ʁ	ħ ʕ	h ɦ	
Lateral fricative				ɬ ɮ								
Approximant		ʋ		ɹ		ɻ	j	ɰ				
Lateral approximant				l		ɭ	ʎ	ʟ				

Symbols to the right in a cell are voiced, to the left are voiceless. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.

CONSONANTS (NON-PULMONIC)		
Clicks	Voiced implosives	Ejectives
⦿ Bilabial	ɓ Bilabial	' Examples:
Dental	ɗ Dental/alveolar	p' Bilabial
(Fort)alveolar	f Palatal	t' Dental/alveolar
≠ Palatoalveolar	ɠ Velar	k' Velar
Alveolar lateral	ɣ Uvular	s' Alveolar fricative

OTHER SYMBOLS

V Voiceless labial-velar fricative	ʧ Alveolo-palatal fricative
W Voiced labial-velar approximant	ɬ Voiced alveolar lateral fricative
ɸ Voiceless labial-palatal approximant	ʃ Smoothed-out ʃ and ʒ
H Voiceless epiglottal fricative	
ʕ Voiced epiglottal fricative	Affricates and double articulations can be represented by two symbols joined by a tie bar if necessary.
ʡ Epiglottal plosive	

Affricates and double articulations can be represented by two symbols joined by a tie bar if necessary.

DIACRITICS Some diacritics may be placed above a symbol with a descender, e.g. $\dot{n}$

Voiceless	p t	Strutly voiced	b d	Dental	t̪ d̪
Voiced	ɸ ɹ	Ornky voiced	b̥ d̥	Apical	t̪ d̪
Aspirated	tʰ dʰ	Lingual	l	Laminal	l̪
More rounded	ɹ	Labial	ʌ ɹ	Nasalized	ɹ̃
Less rounded	ɹ	Falstall	ʌ ɹ	Nasal release	ɹ̃
Advanced	ɹ	Velarized	ɹ̠ ɹ̠	Lateral release	ɹ̃
Retracted	ɹ̠	Pharyngealized	ɹ̠ ɹ̠	No audible release	ɹ̃
Centralized	ɹ̠	Velarized or pharyngealized	ɹ̠ ɹ̠		
Mid-centralized	ɹ̠	Raised	ɹ̠ ɹ̠		
Syllabic	ɹ̠	Lowered	ɹ̠ ɹ̠		
Non-syllabic	ɹ̠	Advanced Tongue Root	ɹ̠ ɹ̠		
Rhoticity	ɹ̠ ɹ̠	Retracted Tongue Root	ɹ̠ ɹ̠		

VOWELS

Figure 1 is a vowel trapezoid diagram illustrating the articulation of vowels in the English lexicon. The diagram is organized by tongue height (vertical axis) and tongue backness (horizontal axis). The vertical axis categories are Close, Close-mid, Open-mid, and Open. The horizontal axis categories are Front, Central, and Back. Vowels are plotted as follows:

- Close:** Front (i, y), Central (ɨ, ʉ), Back (u, ʊ).
- Close-mid:** Front (e, ø), Central (ə), Back (ɤ, ɐ).
- Open-mid:** Front (ɛ, œ), Central (ɜ, ɞ), Back (ɔ, ɔ̃).
- Open:** Front (æ), Central (ɐ), Back (ɑ, ɒ).

Diagonal lines connect the Front and Back vowels at each height level, showing the range of articulation.

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a rounded vowel.

SUPRASEGMENTALS

Primary stress **ˈ**fəʊnəˈtʃən
Secondary stress **ˌ**
Long **eː**
Half-long **eʰ**
Extra-short **ɛ̃**
Minor (foot) group
Major (intention) group
Syllable break **ˌiː.əkt**
Linking (absence of a break)

TONES AND WORD ACCENTS

LEVEL		CONTOUR	
ẽ	or 7 Extra high	ẽ	or 7 Rising
é	7 High	ê	7 Falling
ē	7 Mid	ē	7 High rising
è	7 Low	è	7 Low rising
ẽ	7 Extra low	ẽ	7 Rising-falling
↓	Downstep	↘	Global fall
↑	Upstep	↗	Global rise

La carta de AFI (IPA) la plu resente, 2015



La simboles de la AFI es 107 leteras per consonantes e vocales, 31 sinietas per spesifa plu acel sonas, e 19 sinias suprasesional per indica la cualias de longa, asentua e tono.

Per plu, vade a [AFI](#)

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