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From today's featured article

Hamilcar's defeat of Spendius and Autaritus took place in 240 BC during the Mercenary War. The precise location of the battle, in what is now north-west Tunisia, is unknown. A Carthaginian army led by Hamilcar Barca defeated a rebel army led by Spendius and Autaritus. Unable to confront the Carthaginian war elephants and cavalry on open terrain, the rebels stayed on higher and rougher ground and harassed the Carthaginian army, trapping it in a mountain valley. The Carthaginian situation was bleak until the rebel commander Naravas defected, bringing 2,000 cavalry with him, allowing Hamilcar to deploy his army. Spendius chose to engage in a battle but was heavily defeated. Spendius perceived Hamilcar's generous treatment of rebel prisoners as the motivation behind Naravas's defection and had 700 Carthaginian prisoners tortured to death to prevent reoccurrence; the Carthaginians, in turn, killed their prisoners. From this point, neither side showed any mercy; the unusual ferocity caused contemporaries to term it the "Truceless War". *(**This article** is part of a featured topic: **Mercenary War**.)*

Recently featured: Black hole · Holden Commodore (VE) · Cognition

Did you know ...

- ... that tours of **Diablo, Washington**, included a ride on an inclined railway (*pictured*) previously used in the construction of two dams?
- ... that an academic center at Rio de Janeiro State University was renamed in 2018 in honor of **Matheusa Passareli**?
- ... that **semi-automated offside technology** can track up to 29 points on each football player 50 times per second?
- ... that **Ray Allensworth** was featured on the *Time* 100 Next list in 2025 for her work as program director of the first private spacecraft to land successfully on the Moon?
- ... that the Jiajing Emperor refused to order the rescue of his empress from a palace fire because he held a grudge against her over the execution of **his favorite consort**?
- ... that **Uraias** refused the Ostrogothic throne because he believed that his family lacked good fortune?
- ... that the PBS documentary **One Person, One Vote?** follows four U.S. presidential electors from the 2020 election, including a Kanye West elector?
- ... that **Antonius Agus Sriyono** visited Odessa on an official diplomatic mission three decades after writing a fictional story about a robber fleeing to the city?
- ... that Daniel Johnston caused **the crash landing of his father's plane** after throwing its ignition key out the window during a psychotic episode?



Tourists on the Diablo inclined railway

In the news

- **A fire at a pub** in Bangkok, Thailand, kills at least 33 people.
- In tennis, **the Wimbledon Championships** conclude with Linda Nosková and Jannik Sinner (*pictured*) winning the women's and men's singles, respectively.
- Former emir of Qatar **Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani** dies at the age of 74.
- China's orbital rocket booster **Long March 10B** becomes the first recovered after launch using a net-based recovery system.
- **A wildfire** in Almería, Spain, kills 13 people.
- **A series of coordinated attacks** across Pakistan's Balochistan province leaves at least 42 people dead.



Jannik Sinner

Ongoing: FIFA World Cup • Flamingo Revolution • Iran war (Lebanon war) • Russo-Ukrainian war (timeline)

Recent deaths: Guy Scott • Pedro Ignacio Calderón • Nansun Shi • Lindsey Graham • Jayden Adams • Little Gerhard

On this day

July 18

- 1290 – King Edward I issued **an edict to expel** all Jews from England.
- 1723 – Johann Sebastian Bach directed the first performance of his cantata ***Erforsche mich, Gott, und erfahre mein Herz*** in Leipzig.
- 1976 – At the Olympic Games in Montreal, Nadia Comăneci (*pictured*) became the first gymnast to score a perfect 10 for her routine on the uneven bars.
- 1989 – American actress **Rebecca Schaeffer** was shot and killed by Robert John Bardo, eventually prompting the passage of anti-stalking laws in California.
- 1995 – Selena's album ***Dreaming of You***, instrumental in popularizing Tejano music, was posthumously released.



Nadia Comăneci on the balance beam

Benito Juárez (d. 1872) • **Richard Branson** (b. 1950) • **M.I.A.** (b. 1975) • **Amy Gillett** (d. 2005)

More anniversaries: July 17 • **July 18** • July 19

Today's featured picture



The **kererū** (*Hemiphaga novaeseelandiae*) is a species of pigeon native to New Zealand. Described by Johann Friedrich Gmelin in 1789, it is a large, conspicuous pigeon, up to 50 centimetres (20 in) in length and ranging from 550 to 850 grams (19 to 30 oz) in weight, with a white breast and iridescent green–blue plumage. Kererū pairs are monogamous, breeding over successive seasons and remaining together when not breeding. Found in a variety of habitats across the country, the kererū feeds mainly on fruits, as well as on leaves, buds and flowers. Its numbers have declined since European colonisation and the arrival of invasive mammals such as rats, stoats and possums in New Zealand, although populations have recently increased in suburban habitats. Considered a taonga (cultural treasure) to the Māori people, the kererū was historically a major food source in Māori culture. In 2018, it was designated Bird of the Year by the New Zealand organisation Forest & Bird. This kererū was photographed in the Waitākere Ranges on the North Island.

Photograph credit: Charles J. Sharp

Recently featured: Phyllis Diller • Snifter • *Glaucus atlanticus*

Other areas of Wikipedia

- **Community portal** – The central hub for editors, with resources, links, tasks, and announcements.

- **Village pump** – Forum for discussions about Wikipedia itself, including policies and technical issues.
- **Site news** – Sources of news about Wikipedia and the broader Wikimedia movement.
- **Teahouse** – Ask basic questions about using or editing Wikipedia.
- **Help desk** – Ask questions about using or editing Wikipedia.
- **Reference desk** – Ask research questions about encyclopedic topics.
- **Content portals** – A unique way to navigate the encyclopedia.

Wikipedia's sister projects

Wikipedia is written by volunteer editors and hosted by the [Wikimedia Foundation](#), a non-profit organization that also hosts a range of other volunteer [projects](#):



Commons

Free media repository



MediaWiki

Wiki software development



Meta-Wiki

Wikimedia project coordination



Wikibooks

Free textbooks and manuals



Wikidata

Free knowledge base



Wikifunctions

Catalog of computer functions



Wikiquote

Collection of quotations



Wikisource

Free-content library



Wikispecies

Directory of species



Wikiversity

Free learning tools



Wikivoyage

Free travel guide



Wiktionary

Dictionary and thesaurus

Wikipedia languages

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